Consolidated Financial Report December 31, 2019



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#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Trustees
Buckner International and Subsidiaries

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Buckner International and Subsidiaries (collectively, Buckner), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Buckner International and Subsidiaries as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Board of Trustees
Buckner International and Subsidiaries

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Note 2, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-02, (Topic 842) – *Leases*. The update (and subsequent update 2018-11) requires all lessees record right-of-use assets and lease liabilities. Buckner has chosen the "modified" approach, where this change is effective January 1, 2019. The effect of this adoption is the cumulative-effect adjustment to the opening balance of net assets of \$73,574. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

WEAVER AND TIDWELL, L.L.P.

Dallas, Texas May 11, 2020

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
ASSETS		
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 25,890,560	\$ 20,825,579
Investments	393,298,112	345,780,739
Assets whose use is limited	43,832,553	22,578,992
Receivables, net	6,587,190	4,441,378
Pledges and bequests receivable, net	1,099,653	4,756,654
Inventories and supplies	230,079	227,911
Notes receivable	7,702,200	7,702,200
Prepaid expenses	569,532	134,618
Other assets	5,028,223	314,406
Revenue bond proceeds held by trustee	29,109,842	92,156,644
Real estate held for investment	1,810,971	1,993,340
Property and equipment, net	406,633,521	358,768,607
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 921,792,436	\$ 859,681,068
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 3,754,589	\$ 10,203,130
Retainage payable	4,505,823	11,208,520
Accrued liabilities	8,275,709	5,543,832
Lines of credit	1,100,000	1,100,000
Revenue bonds payable, net	335,721,554	382,872,741
Notes payable	20,556,360	18,001,382
Resident deposits	2,345,590	2,313,742
Refundable fees	92,244,209	26,490,904
Deferred revenue from advance fees	14,190,988	1,642,060
Annuity and life income fund liability	4,845,984	4,500,469
Other	6,305,458	2,929,113
Total liabilities	493,846,264	466,805,893
NET ASSETS		
Without Restrictions	284,385,463	264,516,926
With Restrictions	143,560,709	128,358,249
Total net assets	427,946,172	392,875,175
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 921,792,436	\$ 859,681,068

Consolidated Statements of Activities Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019				2018						
		Without Restrictions		With Restrictions	Total		Without Restrictions	R	With estrictions		Total
REVENUES											
Client support and related income	\$	80,435,943	\$	-	\$ 80,435,943	\$	79,321,346	\$	-	\$	79,321,346
Investment income		28,162,744		1,000,194	29,162,938		25,265,505		777,288		26,042,793
Contributions											
Baptist General Convention of Texas		407,803		-	407,803		481,497		-		481,497
Individual and business gifts		12,036,394		1,814,841	13,851,235		12,468,083		8,025,136		20,493,219
Bequests		647,951		-	647,951		243,880		88,293		332,173
Gain on sales of real estate held for investment		2,535,360		-	2,535,360		100,708		-		100,708
Other		729,904		-	729,904		722,995		50,000		772,995
Net assets released from restrictions		4,918,863		(4,918,863)	 		6,245,590		(6,245,590)		
Total revenues		129,874,962		(2,103,828)	127,771,134		124,849,604		2,695,127		127,544,731
EXPENSES											
Salaries and benefits		64,421,815		-	64,421,815		61,811,815		-		61,811,815
Supplies and direct expenses		24,477,649		-	24,477,649		23,437,617		-		23,437,617
Occupancy and insurance		14,921,132		-	14,921,132		14,267,579		-		14,267,579
Travel and transportation		2,536,163		-	2,536,163		2,656,980		-		2,656,980
Administration		11,414,913		61,004	11,475,917		9,627,246		61,006		9,688,252
Depreciation		10,319,296		-	10,319,296		8,388,362		-		8,388,362
Interest expense		9,644,831		-	9,644,831		5,389,504		-		5,389,504
Bad debt expense		204,429	_	-	 204,429		99,451		-		99,451
Total expenses		137,940,228		61,004	 138,001,232		125,678,554		61,006		125,739,560
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS		(8,065,266)		(2,164,832)	(10,230,098)		(828,950)		2,634,121		1,805,171
NONOPERATING ITEMS											
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		43,220,210		17,321,117	60,541,327		(5,269,104)		8,740,710		3,471,606
Other, net		(15,212,833)		46,175	 (15,166,658)		(13,283,581)		13,349,311		65,730
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		19,942,111		15,202,460	35,144,571		(19,381,635)		24,724,142		5,342,507
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR		264,516,926		128,358,249	392,875,175		289,489,323		103,634,107		393,123,430
CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE		(73,574)		-	 (73,574)		(5,590,762)		-		(5,590,762)
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$	284,385,463	\$	143,560,709	\$ 427,946,172	\$	264,516,926	\$	128,358,249	\$	392,875,175

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

		2019		2018
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Φ.	25 144 571	<b>.</b>	F 242 F07
Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net	\$	35,144,571	\$	5,342,507
cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation		10,319,296		8,388,362
Bad debt expense		204,429		99,451
Donated land included in contributions		- (4.040.044)		(1,325,000)
Amortization Debt issuance costs		(1,212,244) 4,895		(1,002,116) (280,858)
Accretion expense and ARO revisions		34,003		67,265
Gain on sales of real estate held for investment		(2,535,360)		(100,708)
Gain on sale or disposal of facility assets		(972,128)		(56,220)
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments		(60,541,327)		(3,471,606)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		10 112 271		15 242 217
Assets whose use is limited  Receivables		18,113,271 1,306,760		15,343,216 (2,659,656)
Inventories and supplies		(2,168)		1,241
Prepaid expenses		(434,914)		907,629
Other assets		(4,787,391)		(45,239)
Accounts payable		(13,151,238)		15,098,543
Accrued liabilities		2,731,877		3,863
Resident deposits		31,848		128,211
Refundable fees		65,753,305		1,782,056
Deferred revenue from advance fees  Annuity and life income fund liability		13,063,872		313,865 (5,577)
Other liabilities		3,342,343		554,537
Net cash provided by operating activities		66,413,700	-	39,083,766
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchases of property and equipment		(60,721,557)		(131,788,102)
Decrease in revenue bond proceeds held by trustee		51,442,852		102,076,449
Purchases of investments		(22,730,552)		(21,414,463)
Proceeds on sales or redemptions of investments		30,717,856		20,144,222
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		-		585,869
Proceeds from sales of real estate held for investment Proceeds advanced to Community Development Entity (CDE)		3,636,840		557,409 (7,702,200)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		2,345,439		(37,540,816)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		(==,====,==,
Proceeds from revenue bonds payable and notes payable		9,124,982		349,834
Payments on revenue bonds payable and short-term notes payable		(46,704,935)		(3,304,808)
Net cash used in financing activities		(37,579,953)		(2,954,974)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		31,179,186		(1,412,024)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR		41,547,643		42,959,667
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$	72,726,829	\$	41,547,643
RECONCILIATION TO STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	25,890,560	\$	20,825,579
Restricted cash included in assets whose use is limited		43,832,553		11,813,940
Restricted cash included in revenue bond proceeds held by trustee		3,003,716		8,908,124
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$	72,726,829	\$	41,547,643
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE				
Cash paid for interest	\$	21,073,269	\$	20,969,053
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NONCASH ACTIVITIES				
Refinancing Notes Payable	\$		\$	7,915,736
Proceeds from New Markets Tax Credit (NMTC) program	\$	-	\$	10,780,000
Debt issuance costs on NMTC	\$		\$	420,343

Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2019

	Ministry Activities						Supporting Activities						
		oster Care d Adoption	Family Hope Centers	Family Pathways	Ministry Engagement	International Ministries	Senior Care Services	Total Ministry Activities	General and Administration	Fundraising		al Supporting Activities	Total Expenses
Salaries and benefits	\$	5,976,705	\$ 6,560,722	\$ 2,182,306	\$ 2,853,807	\$ 518,052	\$ 35,004,213	\$ 53,095,805	\$ 7,540,129	\$ 3,785,881	\$	11,326,010	\$ 64,421,815
Supplies and direct expenses		5,469,513	774,236	889,494	2,208,142	3,308,453	9,887,546	22,537,384	5,005	1,935,260		1,940,265	24,477,649
Occupancy and insurance		832,459	1,333,651	1,118,901	595,423	83,946	9,045,681	13,010,061	1,858,396	52,675		1,911,071	14,921,132
Travel and transportation		471,103	523,267	126,238	508,978	65,281	344,853	2,039,720	290,767	205,676		496,443	2,536,163
Administration		488,639	641,758	257,917	443,341	137,427	4,898,718	6,867,800	2,612,656	1,995,461		4,608,117	11,475,917
Depreciation		112,250	396,614	910,307	255,268	-	8,314,946	9,989,385	329,911	-		329,911	10,319,296
Interest expense		-	-	-	-	-	9,594,979	9,594,979	49,852	-		49,852	9,644,831
Bad debt expense							204,429	204,429				-	204,429
Total Expenses	\$	13,350,669	\$ 10,230,248	\$ 5,485,163	\$ 6,864,959	\$ 4,113,159	\$ 77,295,365	\$ 117,339,563	\$ 12,686,716	\$ 7,974,953	\$	20,661,669	\$ 138,001,232

Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2018

	Ministry Activities					Supporting Activities							
		oster Care d Adoption	Family Hope Centers	Family Pathways	Ministry Engagement	International Ministries	Senior Care Services	Total Ministry Activities	General and Administration	Fundraising	Tof	al Supporting Activities	Total Expenses
Salaries and benefits	\$	4,955,997	\$ 5,791,777	\$ 2,647,434	\$ 2,845,401	\$ 665,086	\$ 33,799,780	\$ 50,705,475	\$ 7,660,962	\$ 3,445,378	\$	11,106,340	\$ 61,811,815
Supplies and direct expenses		5,209,753	530,948	913,309	3,921,119	3,360,716	8,981,721	22,917,566	4,328	515,723		520,051	23,437,617
Occupancy and insurance		735,991	1,307,380	1,320,272	605,551	31,981	8,515,618	12,516,793	1,694,802	55,984		1,750,786	14,267,579
Travel and transportation		435,004	441,634	150,236	721,378	80,813	295,824	2,124,889	359,386	172,705		532,091	2,656,980
Administration		440,570	619,482	289,770	344,888	172,184	3,295,104	5,161,998	2,490,697	2,035,557		4,526,254	9,688,252
Depreciation		313,258	377,237	676,422	247,830	-	6,248,631	7,863,378	524,984	-		524,984	8,388,362
Interest expense		-	-	-	-	-	5,347,433	5,347,433	42,071	-		42,071	5,389,504
Bad debt expense							99,451	99,451			_	-	99,451
Total Expenses	\$	12,090,573	\$ 9,068,458	\$ 5,997,443	\$ 8,686,167	\$ 4,310,780	\$ 66,583,562	\$ 106,736,983	\$ 12,777,230	\$ 6,225,347	\$	19,002,577	\$ 125,739,560

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### Note 1. Nature of Operations and Principles of Consolidation

Buckner International (Buckner) is a Texas not-for-profit corporation that has been caring for families, needy children, and the elderly since 1879. One-fourth of Buckner's Board of Trustees is elected by the Baptist General Convention of Texas with the remaining three-fourths appointed by Buckner's Board of Trustees.

Effective January 1, 2010, Buckner Retirement Services, Inc. (BRS) acquired Baptist Memorials Ministries (BMM). BMM is a 501(c)(3) not-for-profit corporation that provides health care, housing and other related services to residents through the operation of a continuing care retirement community in San Angelo, Texas. BRS is the sole member and approves the nomination and placement of the Board of Directors for BMM.

Buckner Senior Living, Inc. (BSL), a Texas not-for-profit corporation, was established in December 2012 to develop and operate a Life Plan Continuum Care Retirement Community located in Dallas, Texas. BSL was established in order to expand its affiliate's mission of providing quality housing, health care services and other programs to senior citizens. BRS is the sole member and elects the Board of Directors for BSL. BSL is exempt from Federal income taxation under 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Buckner FHC-Bachman Lake (BBL), a Texas not-for-profit corporation, was established in October 2018 as a result of a new markets tax credit arrangement entered into by BCFS, discussed further in Note 10. BBL is exempt from federal income taxation under 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Buckner consolidates the following not-for-profit corporations:

- Buckner International
- Buckner Children and Family Services, Inc. (includes subsidiaries Rio Grande Children's Home, Rio Grande Children's Home Foundation Inc., and MFHL Corporation) - collectively BCFS
- BRS (includes subsidiaries BMM and BSL)
- Buckner Adoption and Maternity Services, Inc. (BAMS)
- Buckner Foundation, Inc. (Foundation)
- Buckner FHC-Bachman Lake (BBL)

The Board of Trustees of Buckner serve as directors of Buckner Children and Family Services, Inc., Buckner Retirement Services, Inc., Buckner Adoption and Maternity Services, Inc., and Buckner Foundation, Inc. Buckner and the corporations are exempt from Federal income taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Effective July 30, 2018, the Board of Trustees of Buckner decided to dissolve BAMS. Upon this dissolution, the assets of BAMS were distributed directly to BCFS.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Basis of Presentation**

Buckner presents its financial statements in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB), Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958 Not-for-Profit Entities. Under FASB ASC 958-205, the Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. Net assets, revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- <u>Net Assets Without Restrictions</u> Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Restricted contributions received and released in the current year will be reported as activity within net asset without restrictions.
- Net Assets With Restrictions Net assets with restrictions include net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met by actions of Buckner and/or the passage of time to be used generally for capital expenditures and program support. In 2019 and 2018, these assets are made up of a portion of cash and cash equivalents, investments, and pledges and bequests receivable. Net assets with restrictions also include net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that will never lapse, thus requiring the funds to be retained permanently. Generally, the donors of these assets permit Buckner to use all or part of the income earned on related investments for general or specific purposes, including program support. In 2019 and 2018, these assets are made up of a portion of cash and cash equivalents and investments.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without restriction unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without restriction. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without restriction unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of net assets with restriction (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

Contributions are recognized as revenues in the period when unconditional promises to give are received. Bequests are recognized when the court declares the will valid and the amount is reasonably estimable. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value. Contributions received with donor-imposed restrictions that are met in the same year as received are reported as revenues of the net asset with restriction class, and a reclassification to net assets without restriction is made to reflect the expiration of such restrictions. Contributions to be received after one year are discounted at an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risks involved.

Amortization of discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions, if any, on the contributions. An allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable is provided based upon management's judgment including such factors as prior collection history, type of contribution and nature of fundraising activity. There was no allowance for uncollectible contributions at December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Income and investment gains and losses of endowment and similar funds are reported as follows:

- As increases (decreases) in net assets with restriction if the terms of the gift require that they be included in the principal of a permanent endowment fund;
- As increases (decreases) in net assets with restriction if the terms of the gift impose restrictions on their use:
- As increases (decreases) in net assets without restriction in all other cases.

### **Cash Equivalents**

Cash equivalents consist of highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. The carrying value of such instruments approximates fair value. Buckner places its cash, cash equivalents and investments, which at times may exceed federally insured limits, with high credit quality financial institutions. Buckner has not experienced any losses on such accounts.

Assets whose use is limited on the statement of financial position include cash restricted for debt service payments for revenue bonds payable, funds held for new markets tax program, refundable deposits, and entrance fees restricted for working capital and to retire short term debt. Revenue bond proceeds held by trustee on the statement of financial position include cash restricted for capital expenditures and construction interest. These amounts are presented as restricted cash and included in the statement of cash flow.

#### **Investments**

Investments in marketable securities are recorded at fair value based on quoted market prices when there is a readily available market price. Investment in real estate is held for sale and stated at the lower of cost or fair value. Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) in fair value of investments are reflected in the consolidated statements of activities.

#### **Assets Whose Use is Limited**

Assets whose use is limited consists of funds held for use for debt service payments for revenue bonds payable, funds held for new market tax credit program, entrance fees restricted for working capital and to retire short term debt, and refundable deposits held to reserve a unit at Buckner Senior Living.

#### Receivables and Notes Receivable

Receivables are primarily due from clients served and from government agencies. Receivables are written off when they become uncollectible. The allowance for doubtful accounts is determined by management on the specific identification method after review of each receivable at year-end.

### **Inventories and Supplies**

Inventories and supplies are recorded at cost.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are carried at cost, if purchased. Donated property is recorded at fair market value at the donation date. Repairs and maintenance costs are expensed in the period incurred. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful life of each class of depreciable asset and is computed using the straight-line method. Useful lives range from five to forty years. Buckner capitalizes items in excess of \$5,000 with a useful life of at least one year.

#### **Split-interest Agreements**

Charitable remainder annuity trusts are recorded at fair value when received based on the present value of expected payments to be made under the agreement.

#### **Asset Retirement Obligations**

Asset retirement obligations (ARO) are legal obligations associated with the retirement of long-lived assets. These liabilities are initially recorded at fair value and the related asset retirement costs are capitalized by increasing the carrying amount of the related assets by the same amount as the liability.

Asset retirement costs are subsequently depreciated over the useful lives of the related assets. Subsequent to initial recognition, Buckner records period-to-period changes in the ARO liability resulting from the passage of time and revisions to either the timing or the amount of the original estimate of undiscounted cash flows. Buckner derecognizes ARO liabilities when the related obligations are settled.

#### **Deferred Revenue**

The right to occupy various living units is granted under life tenancy agreements under which the tenants pay a certain sum (entrance fee) which entitles them to live in the unit for life. Under this plan, upon death of, or termination by, the tenant and upon re-occupancy of the unit, the tenant or their estate receives a refund of the appropriate percent of the original entrance fee paid. The non-refundable portion of the entrance fee is recognized as revenue over the actuarial life expectancy of the resident. The refundable portion is recognized as a liability shown as refundable fees.

### **Bond Issuance Costs**

Bond issuance costs are amortized over a period of thirty years consistent with the life of the bonds with a method which approximates the effective interest method. Bond issuance costs are reported in the 2019 and 2018 consolidated statements of financial position as direct deductions from the carrying amount of the related debt liability. Amortization of bond issuance costs after construction is complete is included within administration expense in the consolidated statements of activities.

#### **Revenues**

Client support and related income is recognized at the time services are rendered and is reported at the estimated realizable amounts from residents, third-party payers, and others as services are rendered. Revenue under third-party payer arrangements (Medicaid and Medicare) is subject to audit and retroactive adjustment. Provisions for third-party payer settlements are provided in the period the related services are rendered. Retroactive adjustments are accrued on an estimated basis in the period the related services are rendered and adjusted in future periods as final settlements are determined.

Investment income is recognized at the time it is earned.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Contributions are recognized at fair value at the time gifts are received or unconditional promises to give are made. Grant revenues are recognized at the time grant requirements are met.

#### **Advertising**

Buckner expenses the costs of advertising as incurred, except the costs for direct-response advertising, which are capitalized and amortized over the expected period of future benefits.

Expenses incurred related to advertising activities were \$3,338,998 and \$2,151,518 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, and are included in administration expense on the accompanying consolidated statements of activities.

In 2018, Buckner adopted certain updated guidance in ASU 2014-09, Topic 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, whereby the costs of acquiring initial continuing-care contracts that are expected to be recovered from future contract revenues can no longer be capitalized and amortized. Previously, the costs had been amortized to expense on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining lives of the residents under contract or the contract term, if shorter (actuarial studies typically provide a range of 12 to 14 years). Buckner has chosen the "modified" approach, where this change is effective January 1, 2018. The effect of this adoption is the write off of \$5,590,762 of capitalized direct-response advertising costs in 2018.

### **Change in Net Assets from Operations**

Operations of Buckner include children and family services, retirement services, and international orphan care services. Buckner includes investment income and gains and losses on sales of real estate held for investment in the change in net assets from operations. Buckner excludes from the change in net assets from operations, gains and losses on sales of facilities and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments.

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Reclassifications**

Certain accounts relating to the prior period have been restated to conform to current year's presentation. The reclassifications have no effect on prior period change in net assets or total net assets.

#### **Subsequent Events**

The date to which events occurring after December 31, 2019, the date of the most recent consolidated statement of financial position, have been evaluated for possible adjustment to the consolidated financial statements or disclosure is May 11, 2020, the date these consolidated financial statements were available to be issued. During this period, there were no material recognizable subsequent events, except as follows:

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

#### COVID-19

The extent of the operational and financial impact that the COVID-19 pandemic may have on Buckner has yet to be determined and is dependent on its duration and spread, and the related operational restrictions and overall economy. Currently, Buckner is complying with all local, state, and federal orders, as well as following CDC recommended guidelines. Buckner has applied for FEMA assistance available for not-for-profit organizations. Buckner has also applied for and received the following assistance available for not-for-profit organizations:

- Relief fund payments under the CARES act from the Department of Health and Human Services.
   These funds do not need to be repaid.
- Accelerated/advance payments available under the CMS Accelerated & Advanced Payment Plan. If used, these funds will offset future CMS reimbursement of CMS claims.
- Relief under Section 2302 of the CARES Act which provides that employers may defer the deposit
  and payment of the employer's portion of social security taxes through December 31, 2020. The
  deferral amount will be repaid on December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2022.

Buckner is continuing to evaluate government programs under the CARES Act as they become available. Buckner is unable to accurately predict how COVID-19 will affect the results of its operations because the severity of the virus and duration of the pandemic are uncertain. However, while it is premature to accurately predict its full long-term impact, the operating results for the quarter ended March 31, 2020 were moderately impacted.

#### **New Accounting Pronouncement and Adoption**

On August 18, 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ASU 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities* (Topic 958) – *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*. The update addresses the complexity and understandability of net asset classification, deficiencies in information about liquidity and availability of resources, and the lack of consistency in the type of information provided about expenses and investment return. The ASU has been applied retrospectively to all periods presented which had an immaterial change to net assets.

On May 28, 2014, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ASU 2014-09, Topic 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, whereby the costs of acquiring initial continuing-care contracts that are expected to be recovered from future contract revenues can no longer be capitalized and amortized. Buckner has chosen the "modified" approach, where this change is effective January 1, 2018. The effect of this adoption is the write off of \$5,590,762 of capitalized direct-response advertising costs in 2018.

On February 25, 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ASU 2016-02, (Topic 842) – *Leases*. Under this guidance, it requires all lessees recognize a right-of-use asset and lease liability on the balance sheet for all leases (with the exception of short-term leases) at the lease commencement date. On July 30, 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-11 (Topic 842) – *Leases – Targeted Improvements*, that allowed a practical expedient by which an entity can apply the new lease standard at the adoption date (January 1, 2019) and recognize a cumulative-effect adjustment to the opening balance of net assets in the period of adoption, instead of to the earliest period presented. Buckner has chosen this "modified" approach, where this change is effective January 1, 2019. The effect of this adoption is a cumulative-effect adjustment to the opening balance of net assets of \$73,574.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Buckner adopted the provisions of the New Lease Standard effective January 1, 2019, using the modified retrospective adoption method, utilizing the simplified transition option available in the New Lease Standard, which allows entities to continue to apply the legacy guidance in Topic 842, including its disclosure requirements, in the comparative periods presented in the year of adoption. Buckner elected the package of practical expedients available under the transition provisions of the New Lease Standard, including (i) not reassessing whether expired or existing contracts contain leases, (ii) not reassessing lease classification, and (iii) not revaluing initial direct costs for existing leases.

See Note 13 for disclosures related to the New Lease Standard.

#### Note 3. Investments

Investments consist of the following:

	December 31,						
		2019		2018			
HighGround Endowment Fund	\$	131,633,503	\$	122,058,310			
Equity securities - domestic		45,811,771		44,982,231			
Equity securities - international		31,264,341		29,843,363			
Corporate bonds		26,734,675		24,804,845			
U.S. government agencies		2,725,150		2,951,547			
Money market funds		2,297,774		5,181,062			
Bond mutual funds		33,400,223		36,005,105			
Mineral interests		100,658,745		76,758,222			
Other		18,771,930		3,196,054			
	\$	393,298,112	\$	345,780,739			

The following summarizes investment return:

	Years Ended December 31,						
		2019		2018			
Operating Dividend and interest income	\$	29,162,938	\$	26,042,793			
Nonoperating Net realized and unrealized		/0.5.44.00.7		0.474.404			
gain (loss) on investments		60,541,327		3,471,606			
	\$	89,704,265	\$	29,514,399			

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

#### Note 4. Receivables

Receivables are recorded net of the allowance for doubtful accounts as follows:

	 December 31,						
	2019	2018					
Receivables, gross Allowance for doubtful accounts	\$ 7,109,781 (522,591)	\$	4,924,350 (482,972)				
Receivables, net	\$ 6,587,190	\$	4,441,378				

### Note 5. Pledges and Bequests Receivable

Pledges and bequests receivable consist of unconditional promises to give that are time and/or purpose restricted. Pledges and bequests receivable, net, are summarized as follows:

	December 31,					
		2019		2018		
Pledges and bequests receivable, gross Less unamortized discount at 1.92% and 2.69% at December 31, 2019 and	\$	1,124,504	\$	4,827,699		
2018, respectively		(24,851)		(71,045)		
Pledges and bequests receivable, net	\$	1,099,653	\$	4,756,654		

The maturity of pledges and bequests receivable at December 31, 2019 is as follows:

Less than one year One to five years	\$ 376,170 748,334
	\$ 1,124,504

### Note 6. Note Receivable

During 2018, BCFS closed on a new markets tax credit (NMTC) arrangement resulting in a note receivable from Chase NMTC Buckner Investment Fund, LLC in the amount of \$7,702,200 with interest payable annually at 1.00%. Principal and interest payments of the note are to commence in December 2018 with final payment due December 2051. As part of the arrangement, the note may be paid off early, wherein a significant portion of the debt may be forgiven through the utilization of the new markets tax credit. The note is collateralized by a security interest in the membership interests of the community development entity, DDF November, LLC. The note receivable originated with the issuance of certain debt instruments reflected in Note 10 to the consolidated financial statements. However, there is not a right of offset with these debt instruments.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### Note 7. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consists of the following:

	Estimated useful	Decem	mber 31,			
	life	2019	2018			
Buildings Furniture and equipment Vehicles Land improvements	10 - 40 years 5 - 10 years 5 years 5 - 20 years	434,409,299 31,297,371 2,124,147 15,483,872	\$ 237,089,369 19,952,920 1,971,911 14,667,236			
Total		483,314,689	273,681,436			
Less accumulated depreciation		(103,793,486) 379,521,203	(103,221,756) 170,459,680			
Projects-in-process Land		12,967,427 14,144,891	174,117,144 14,191,783			
Property and equipment, net		\$ 406,633,521	\$ 358,768,607			

Depreciation expense was \$10,319,296 and \$8,388,362 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

### Note 8. Accrued Liabilities

Accrued liabilities consist of the following:

	December 31,					
		2019		2018		
Employee vacation and sick pay	\$	657,872	\$	705,265		
Employee health benefits		1,063,000		1,175,096		
Nonsubscriber occupational injury		100,000		100,000		
Property taxes		551,000		73,457		
Wages and payroll related		969,454		469,602		
Interest on revenue bonds and notes payable		2,477,353		2,639,105		
Professional and general liability insurance		100,000		100,000		
Other		2,357,030		281,307		
Total	\$	8,275,709	\$	5,543,832		

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### Note 9. Debt

In October 2018, First Financial Bank, N.A. made two loans, Note A and Note B, to BMM through the Orchard Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corporation. The proceeds from the Notes will be used by BMM to finance and refinance the construction, acquisition, renovation and/or equipping of independent living, assisted living, and skilled nursing facilities in San Angelo, Texas. The outstanding principal amount of Note A at December 31, 2019 was \$7,725,802. Total interest and principal payments began in January 2018 and the total annual payments will be \$535,805 through September 2028. From October 2028 through October 2043, interest payments will be calculated at a variable rate and total annual interest and principal payments will be based on the variable rate. The outstanding principal amount of Note B at December 31, 2019 was \$2,673,764. First Financial Bank, N.A. shall only advance funds for Note B requested by BMM in writing up to the loan amount of \$6,584,264. Interest only on the requested draws shall be due and payable in 2019, with principal payments beginning in 2020. Buckner Foundation, Inc. has entered into an account control agreement with First Financial Bank, N.A. in the amount of \$2,000,000 for the benefit of BMM related to 2018 Notes Payable.

In May 2017, BSL, through the Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corporation, issued \$232,345,000 of tax-exempt bonds, and is the sole obligated party on the issuance. The proceeds generated by the sale of the bonds were loaned to BSL to finance the development, marketing, construction, and equipping of a Life Plan Continuum Care Retirement Community located in Dallas, Texas. The outstanding principal amount of the Series 2017 Ventana bonds at December 31, 2019 is \$188,150,000. As of December 31, 2019, revenue bond proceeds of \$26,598,359 were being held by the trustee to be used for funding of capital expenditures and construction interest. Interest payments began November 2017 with principal payments not beginning until year 2019 and the total annual payments are approximately \$11,730,000 through November 15, 2052. As of December 31, 2019, the unamortized premium on the Series 2017 Ventana bonds is \$141,885. Buckner Foundation, Inc. has entered into a Liquidity Support Agreement with BSL and the Master Trustee in the amount of \$15,000,000 for the benefit of BSL related to the 2017 Bonds.

In August 2017, BRS, through the Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corporation, issued \$52,485,000 of tax-exempt bonds, and is the sole obligated party on the issuance. The proceeds generated by the sale of the bonds were loaned to BRS to (1) finance a portion of the costs for improving and equipping a health care facility located in Houston, Texas and (2) refund \$49,200,000 which represents the remaining portion of the outstanding Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corporation Revenue Bonds, Series 2007. The outstanding principal amount of the Series 2017 bonds at December 31, 2019 is \$49,690,000. As of December 31, 2019, revenue bond proceeds of \$36,696 were being held by the trustee to be used for funding of capital expenditures and construction interest. Total principal and interest payments began November 2017 and the total annual payments are approximately \$3,790,000 through November 15, 2046. As of December 31, 2019, the unamortized premium on the Series 2017 bonds is \$6,333,008.

In May 2016, BRS, through the Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corporation, issued \$89,260,000 of tax-exempt bonds, and is the sole obligated party on the issuance. The proceeds generated by the sale of the bonds were loaned to BRS to (1) finance the construction and expansion of certain retirement facilities located in Austin, Beaumont, and Longview, Texas and (2) to refund \$39,540,000 which represented a portion of the outstanding Tarrant County Cultural Education Facilities Finance Corporation Revenue Bonds, Series 2007. The outstanding principal amount of the Series 2016 bonds at December 31, 2019 is \$85,760,000. As of December 31, 2019, revenue bond proceeds of \$2,474,787 were being held by the trustee to be used for funding of capital expenditures and construction interest.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Total principal and interest payments began November 2016 and the total annual payments are approximately \$5,350,000 through November 15, 2046. As of December 31, 2019, the unamortized premium on the Series 2016 bonds is \$11,982,637.

BRS is required to maintain compliance with certain covenants as provided by the April 2016 Supplemental Indenture, the August 2017 Supplemental Indenture, and the original July 2007 Master Trust Indenture. Buckner Foundation, Inc. has entered into a Credit and Support Agreement with the Master Trustee for the benefit of BRS related to the 2017 Series and the 2016 Series bonds.

A summary of debt is as follows:

	December 31,					
		2019		2018		
Revenue bonds payable		<u> </u>		_		
Series 2017 revenue bonds, interest rates of						
2.25% to 5.00%, net of unamortized premium	\$	56,023,008	\$	57,638,905		
Less: bond issuance costs		(823,997)		(866,045)		
		55,199,011		56,772,860		
Series 2017 Ventana bonds, interest rates of						
4.00% to 6.75%, net of unamortized premium		188,291,885		232,491,265		
Less: bond issuance costs		(4,326,836)		(4,460,228)		
		183,965,049		228,031,037		
Series 2016 revenue bonds, interest rates						
of 1.00% to 5.00%, net of unamortized premium		97,742,637		99,306,198		
Less: bond issuance costs		(1,185,143)		(1,237,354)		
		96,557,494		98,068,844		
Lines of credit						
With JPMorgan Chase, variable interest						
rate currently at 4.00% expires December 2020		1,100,000		1,100,000		
Notes payable						
With FFIN San Angelo						
interest rate currently 4.58%, expires October 2043		7,725,802		7,915,736		
Less: issuance costs		(267,407)		(278,422)		
EC33, 1330411CC CO313		7,458,395		7,637,314		
With FFIN San Angelo		7,400,070		7,007,014		
interest rate currently 4.58%, expires October 2044		2,673,764		_		
interest rate editently 4.30%, expires ectober 2044		2,075,704				
DDF November, LLC Loan A, interest accrued monthly, paid						
annually, at 1.19%, until December 1, 2025, principal and						
interest is due annually until maturity December 1, 2055		7,702,200		7,702,200		
j j		. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
DDF November, LLC Loan B, interest accrued monthly, paid						
annually, at 1.19%, until December 1, 2025, principal and		3,077,800		2.077.000		
interest is due annually until maturity December 1, 2055 Less: issuance costs		(355,799)		3,077,800		
Less. Issualice Costs	-	10,424,201		(415,932) 10,364,068		
				_		
	\$	357,377,914	\$	401,974,123		

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Scheduled debt repayments on short-term notes payable, lines of credit and revenue bonds at December 31, 2019 are as follows:

Year ending December 31.	Lines of Credit		ſ	Notes Payable	S	BRS Series 2017 Revenue Bonds	;	BRS Series 2017 Ventana Bonds	_	BRS eries 2016 Revenue Bonds		BRS Total Revenue Bonds		Total
2020	<u></u>	1 100 000		221 751	<u></u>	1 250 000	Φ.	22.0/0.000	<b></b>	1.075.000	Φ.	25 205 000	<b>.</b>	0/ 70/ 751
2020	\$	1,100,000	\$	321,751	\$	1,350,000	\$	22,860,000	\$	1,075,000	\$	25,285,000	\$	26,706,751
2021		-		336,807		1,420,000		18,245,000		1,125,000		20,790,000		21,126,807
2022		-		354,816		1,490,000		-		1,185,000		2,675,000		3,029,816
2023		-		371,582		1,565,000		-		1,245,000		2,810,000		3,181,582
2024		-		387,469		1,645,000		875,000		1,305,000		3,825,000		4,212,469
Thereafter		-	1	19,407,141		42,220,000		146,170,000		79,825,000		268,215,000		287,622,141
		1,100,000	- 2	21,179,566		49,690,000		188,150,000		85,760,000		323,600,000		345,879,566
Less: debt issuance costs Add: amount		-		(623,206)		(823,997)		(4,326,836)		(1,185,143)		(6,335,976)		(6,959,182)
representing premium				-		6,333,008		141,885		11,982,637		18,457,530		18,457,530
	\$	1,100,000	\$ 2	20,556,360	\$	55,199,011	\$	183,965,049	\$	96,557,494	\$	335,721,554	\$	357,377,914

### Note 10. New Markets Tax Credit Arrangement

BCFS entered into new markets tax credit (NMTC) transactions during the year ended December 31, 2018 and created a new entity, Buckner FHC-Bachman Lake (BBL), as a result. The NMTC program was designed to make investment capital available to businesses in qualifying low-income communities, to create jobs and spur additional economic development. Privately managed investment institutions, or Community Development Entities, (CDEs), make loans and capital investments in businesses in underserved areas. The NMTCs were allocated in this transaction pursuant to Section 45D of the IRC. Further detail of the transactions are described in below and in Notes 6.

#### Note Payable

BCFS and an unrelated third party lender (NMTC Investor) entered into the new markets tax credit transaction, where BCFS loaned \$7,702,200 and the NMTC Investor loaned \$3,517,800 to Chase NMTC Buckner Investment Fund, LLC during the year ended December 31, 2018. Chase NMTC Buckner Investment Fund, LLC then invested the funds into a CDE (DDF November, LLC), who separately loaned funds to BBL in the amount of \$10,780,000. This was accomplished through two different QLICI loans as noted below. The loans have subjected BCFS and BBL to certain restrictive covenants. Management believes they are in compliance with all covenants.

After the seven year NMTC period expires, it is anticipated that the NMTC Investor will exercise its put option to sell its ownership interest in Chase NMTC Buckner Investment Fund, LLC to BCFS for \$1,000. If the NMTC Investor does not exercise that put option, then the put and call agreement allows BCFS to exercise a call option to purchase the interest in Chase NMTC Buckner Investment Fund, LLC at an appraised fair value. The CDE will also distribute its assets to the Chase NMTC Buckner Investment Fund, LLC. After the exit transactions are completed, BCFS will be holder of a portion of the NMTC Loan, and such loan will be eliminated for reporting purposes because such loaned will be owed by the subsidiary to BCFS.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

BCFS, specifically BBL, was obligated on the following notes payable as of December 31:

Payable to and terms	2019
DDF November, LLC Loan A, interest accrued monthly, paid annually, at 1.190%, until December 1, 2025, principal and interest is due annually until maturity December 1, 2055.	\$ 7,702,200
DDF November, LLC Loan B, interest accrued monthly, paid annually, at 1.190%, until December 1, 2025, principal and interest is due annually until maturity December 1, 2055.	3,077,800
Less: debt issuance costs	 (355,799)
Total Notes Payable	\$ 10,424,201

Remaining Notes Payable are discussed in Note 9.

#### Note 11. Retirement Plans

Buckner provides a defined contribution retirement plan (the Plan) for its employees. Employees hired before April 1, 2019, are eligible to participate in the Plan after completing two years of eligible service. Buckner contributes 8% of an employee's base salary for employees who contribute at least 5% of their salary. Vesting occurs immediately upon entering the Plan. Employees hired on or after April 1, 2019 are eligible to participate in the Plan upon joining Buckner. Buckner contributes 5% of an employee's base salary for employees who contribute at least 5% of their salary. Vesting occurs after three years of continuous service. Contributions to the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 were \$2,002,618 and \$1,958,021, respectively.

### Note 12. Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis on the Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses. Salaries and related payroll expenses are recorded based on actual segregation of personnel by program or supporting services. Distribution of all other expenses is based on actual usage or management's estimate of usage applicable to various programs and supporting services benefitted.

#### Note 13. Leases

Buckner enters into non-cancelable operating lease agreements for office space in the normal course of business. The accounting for these leases follows the requirements of the New Lease Standard, which Buckner adopted as of January 1, 2019. See Note 2 for further information.

As of December 31, 2019, Buckner has leases for office space, which include the corporate support center facility; three locations for Buckner Children and Family Services; and one space for Buckner Retirement Services. Buckner sub-leases a portion of the corporate support center facility, as well as the Buckner Retirement Services space. These leases are classified as operating lease agreements and have lease terms remaining ranging from 3 months to 5 years.

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

The optional renewal period was considered for all leases, but Buckner does not consider any additional renewal periods to be reasonably certain of being exercised, as comparable locations could generally be identified within the same areas for comparable lease rates.

All leases include fixed rental payments, but some of leases also include variable rental payments. Buckner has a few leases in which separate payments are made to the lessor based on the lessor's utilities costs, capital improvement costs, property and casualty insurance costs and the property taxes assessed on the property, as well as a portion of the common area maintenance associated with the property. Buckner elected the practical expedient not to separate lease and nonlease components for all building leases.

During 2019, Buckner recognized rent expense associated with leases as follows:

	Dec	ember 31, 2019
Operating lease cost:		
Rent and lease expense	\$	1,083,197

Amounts recognized as right-of-use assets related to leases are included in Other Assets in the accompanying statement of financial position, while related lease liabilities are included in Other Liabilities. As of December 31, 2019, right-of-use assets and lease liabilities related to leases were as follows:

	Decem	<u> 16 ber 31, 2019</u>
Operating lease ROU assets	\$	4,878,309
Operating lease liabilities	\$	5,001,136

During the years ended December 31, 2019, Buckner had the following cash and non-cash activities associated with our leases:

	Dece	ember 31, 2019
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities:  Operating cash flows from operating leases	\$	1,033,944
Additions to ROU assets obtained from:		
New operating lease liabilities	\$	480,027

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

The future payments due under those leases as of December 31, 2019 is as follows:

Year ending December 31,	
2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 Thereafter	\$ 978,927 1,011,532 1,029,687 1,052,841 1,075,996 437,351
	\$ 5,586,334

As of December 31, 2019, the weighted-average remaining lease term for all operating leases is 5.4 years. Buckner elected the practical expedient for nonpublic business entities to use a risk-free rate for a period comparable to the least term. For existing leases being implemented at January 1, 2019, Buckner utilized the 10-year US Treasury rate at January 1, 2019 plus a spread for BBB rating representing a 4.24% discount rate used for December 31, 2019.

### Note 14. Asset Retirement Obligation

Asset retirement obligations (AROs) are recorded under the provisions of the Codification, accounting for asset retirement obligations and accounting for conditional asset retirement obligations, which requires the fair value of a liability related to the retirement of long-lived assets to be recorded at the time a legal obligation is incurred, if the liability can be reasonably estimated. Buckner has identified asbestos abatement that must be reported. It is currently appropriately managed by Buckner in accordance with current laws and regulations. However, it is possible that at some future date, renovations, demolition, or construction could occur that would require direct remediation of Buckner's AROs. The asset retirement obligation as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 was included in other liabilities.

A reconciliation of the asset retirement obligation liability is as follows:

	December 31,						
		2019		2018			
Beginning balance	\$	1,552,147	\$	1,484,882			
Accretion expense Settlement of ARO obligations		34,003 (801,522)		67,265 -			
Ending balance	\$	784,628	\$	1,552,147			

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

#### Note 15. Net Assets

Included in net assets with restrictions is the accumulation of gifts to be invested in perpetuity. The income earned on these investments can be used for the general operation of the organization.

Net assets with restrictions are restricted for the following purposes or periods at December 31:

Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be retained by donor Gift amounts restricted by purpose Gifts and other amounts restricted by passage of time

December 31,									
	2019	2018							
\$	119,072,243 3,632,419		\$	101,913,720 6,191,953					
	20,856,047			20,252,576					
\$	143,560,709		\$	128,358,249					

The sources of net assets released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of events specified by the donors were as follows:

Capital projects - children and family services Program support - children and family services Program support - retirement services

 Years ended December 31,								
2019		2018						
\$ 4,336,625 382,238 200,000	\$	5,410,906 634,684 200,000						
\$ 4,918,863	\$	6,245,590						

### Note 16. Related Party Transactions

In prior years, Buckner has entered into transactions with its Board members on an occasional basis subject to and in compliance with the Buckner Policy on Conflict of Interest, including requiring approval of disinterested members of the Finance Committee of the Board. Such transactions are immaterial in amount and no such transactions took place in 2019 or 2018.

#### Note 17. Fair Value Measurements

The Codification, accounting for fair value measurements and disclosures, established the framework for measuring fair value, which was effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The guidance defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. The standard provides a consistent definition of fair value which focuses on an exit price which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The standard also prioritizes, within the measurement of fair value, the use of market-based information over entity specific information and establishes a three-level hierarchy for fair value measurements based on the nature of inputs used in the valuation of an asset or liability as of the measurement date.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

The hierarchy established by the Codification gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). As required, Buckner's financial instruments are classified within the fair value hierarchy based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy, and its applicability to Buckner's financial instruments, are described below:

<u>Level 1 inputs</u>: Pricing inputs are quoted prices available in active markets for identical financial instruments as of the reporting date.

<u>Level 2 inputs</u>: Pricing inputs are quoted prices for similar financial instruments, or inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term through corroboration with observable market data. Level 2 includes financial instruments valued at quoted prices adjusted for legal or contractual restrictions specific to these financial instruments.

<u>Level 3 inputs</u>: Pricing inputs are unobservable for the financial instruments, that is, inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

Buckner determines the fair value of the financial instruments through application of the guidance established.

Information related to the financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2019 and 2018 is as follows:

		December 31, 2019							
		Fair Value	Activ	oted Prices in ve Markets for ntical Assets (Level 1)	_	nificant Other ervable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)		
Investments:									
HighGround Endowment Fund	\$	131,633,503	\$	-	\$	131,633,503	\$	-	
Equities - domestic		45,811,771		31,655,856		14,155,915		-	
Equities - international		31,264,341		27,313,313		3,951,028		-	
Corporate bonds		26,734,675		-		26,734,675		-	
U.S. government agencies		2,725,150		-		2,725,150		-	
Money market funds		2,297,774		-		2,297,774		-	
Bond mutual funds		33,400,223		-		33,400,223		-	
Mineral interests		100,658,745		-		-		100,658,745	
Real estate / other		18,771,930		-		-		18,771,930	
Pledges and bequests receivable Revenue bond proceeds		1,099,653		-				1,099,653	
held by trustee Annuity funds liabilities for		29,109,842		-		29,109,842		-	
investments held in trust		(4,845,984)		-		-		(4,845,984)	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

	 December 31, 2018									
	 Fair Value	Activ Ide	oted Prices in ve Markets for ntical Assets (Level 1)	_	nificant Other ervable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)				
Investments:										
HighGround Endowment Fund	\$ 122,058,310	\$	-	\$	122,058,310	\$	-			
Equities - domestic	44,982,231		33,855,716		11,126,515		-			
Equities - international	29,843,363		26,520,966		3,322,397		-			
Corporate bonds	24,804,845		-		24,804,845		-			
U.S. government agencies	2,951,547		-		2,951,547		-			
Money market funds	5,181,062		-		5,181,062		-			
Bond mutual funds	36,005,105		-		36,005,105		-			
Mineral interests	76,758,222		-		-		76,758,222			
Real estate / other	3,196,054		-		-		3,196,054			
Pledges and bequests receivable Revenue bond proceeds	4,756,654		-				4,756,654			
held by trustee	92,156,644		-		92,156,644		-			
Annuity funds liabilities for										

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used to measure and disclose fair value financial instruments:

(4,500,469)

(4,500,469)

Investments reported as Level 1 consist of equity securities which are determined by reference to quoted market prices for investments listed on an exchange or over-the-counter market.

Investments and revenue bond proceeds held by the trustee reported as Level 2 consists of the following:

#### HighGround Endowment Fund

investments held in trust

HighGround Endowment Fund is a public investment vehicle that is valued using the Net Asset Value (NAV) provided by the administrator of the fund. The NAV is based on the value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of shares outstanding. The NAV is classified within Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy because the NAV's unit price is quoted on a private market, however the unit price is based on underlying investments which are traded on an observable active market.

### Corporate Bonds

The fair value of sovereign government, municipal, and corporate bonds is generally based on using recently executed transactions, market price quotations, bond spreads or credit default swap spreads and quoted prices in active markets. When quoted prices are not available, fair value is determined based on a valuation model that uses inputs that include interest-rate yield curves, cross-currency-basis index spreads, and country credit spreads similar to the bond in terms of issuer, maturity and seniority.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

#### Money Market Funds

The fair value of money market funds is estimated based on using recently executed transactions, market price quotations, bond spreads or credit default swap spreads and quoted prices in active markets.

Fair values reported as Level 3 consist of the following:

#### Mineral Interests

Mineral interests are valued by reviewing the most recent twelve months of mineral income, excluding bonus income, and analyzing current industry methodology and recent market conditions.

#### Investments in Real Estate

Investments in real estate are valued based on appraisals, property tax values, and recent sales of comparative properties.

The fair value of pledges and bequests receivables reported as Level 3 is based on the discounted value of expected future cash flows. The fair value of annuity funds liabilities for investments held in trust reported as Level 3 is based on the discounted value of the future liability.

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs) are as follows:

	Real estate / other	Mineral Interests	Pledges and Bequests Receivable	Annuity Funds Liabilities for Investments Held in Trust			
December 31, 2017 Distributions Contributions Net realized and unrealized	\$ 5,301,084 - -	\$ 50,910,081 - -	\$ 361,426 (2,835,816) 7,231,044	\$ (4,801,655) - -			
change in investment valuation	(2,105,030)	25,848,141		301,186			
December 31, 2018 Distributions Contributions Net realized and unrealized	3,196,054 - -	76,758,222 - -	4,756,654 (4,051,681) 394,680	(4,500,469) - -			
change in investment valuation	15,575,876	23,900,523		(345,515)			
December 31, 2019	\$ 18,771,930	\$ 100,658,745	\$ 1,099,653	\$ (4,845,984)			

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### Note 18. Restricted Assets Held in Foundation

Foundation endowments consist of individual, donor-restricted funds established for future program services and operation. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Foundation has interpreted Texas' enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), addressed primarily by the Codification, accounting for not-for-profit entities, as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary.

As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as permanently restricted net assets the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and accumulations of income to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument. Unless stated otherwise in the gift instrument, the remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted is classified as net assets with restriction until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation.

To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investments returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation of equities (US and non-US stocks), fixed income instruments, and a small allocation of alternative investments to achieve its long-term return objective within prudent risk constraints.

The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year 5-6% of the endowment's investable asset value. The spending objective is determined annually by the Foundation Board taking into consideration current market conditions and average market value of the portfolio's investable assets over the previous periods. The Foundation and the Trustees recognize that the time horizon for the fund is very long-term, and the intent of the endowment is to remain in operation in perpetuity. The Foundation expects to grow the endowment at a rate equal to the nominal spending objective, the rate of inflation, and investments fees and expenses over the long-term. The Foundation will focus on total return without regard to whether that return is in the form of income or capital gains.

Net assets with restrictions is made up of the following:

Net Assets with imposed restrictions that may be met by actions of the Foundation and/or passage of time to be used generally for capital expenditures and program support.

Net Assets restricted for the Foundation's permanent endowment. The income from the endowment will be used to fund future program services and operations.

	Imposed	Restric	ctions	Permanent	Endo	wment
	2019		2018	2019		2018
Net assets	\$ 15,653,366	\$	15,275,199	\$ 95,764,438	\$	80,156,782

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Foundation had the following endowment-related activities:

	Imposed Restrictions	Permanent Enowment	Total
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2017	\$ 4,283,743	\$ 67,726,933	\$ 72,010,676
Investment return Investment income (loss) Net realized/unrealized gains (losses)	(70,092) (99,413)	642,784 11,102,140	572,692 11,002,727
Total investment return	(169,505)	11,744,924	11,575,419
Contributions to endowment	11,160,961	684,925	11,845,886
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2018	15,275,199	80,156,782	95,431,981
Investment return Investment income (loss) Net realized/unrealized gains (losses)	(63,508) 165,375	1,007,008 14,602,912	 943,500 14,768,287
Total investment return	101,867	15,609,920	15,711,787
Contributions to endowment/other	276,300	(2,264)	274,036
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2019	\$ 15,653,366	\$ 95,764,438	\$ 111,417,804

#### **Funds with Deficits**

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) requires Buckner to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. At December 31, 2019 deficiencies of this nature exist in various Foundation donor-restricted endowment funds, which together have an original gift value of \$1,663,687; a current fair value of \$1,568,048; and a deficiency of \$95,639. At December 31, 2018, deficiencies of this nature existed in various Foundation donor-restricted endowment funds, which together had an original gift value of \$5,360,701; a current fair value of \$4,963,833; and a deficiency of \$396,868. The deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred shortly after the investment of new contributions for the donor-restricted endowment funds and continued appropriation for certain programs that were deemed prudent by management. The Foundation permits spending from underwater endowment funds depending on the degree to which the fund is underwater, unless otherwise precluded by donor intent or relevant laws and regulations.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### Note 19. Liquidity

Buckner has \$195.5 million of financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date to meet the cash needs for general expenditures of the organization. In addition to these funds, the organization could also draw upon \$900,000 available from a line of credit. Total financial assets were reduced by certain assets and netted out for determining the \$195.5 million of available liquid assets. Assets excluded: donor restrictions on cash and cash equivalents; donor restrictions on investments; non-liquid investments; investments set aside or available for financing obligations; and pledge receivables due more than one year from the balance sheet date. As part of its liquidity management, Buckner may invest in excess of daily requirements in various short-term investments, including money market accounts. Approximately \$165.3 million of the \$195.5 million is maintained within the Foundation for investments whose earnings benefit the Buckner ministries. The Foundation has entered into a Credit and Support Agreement for the benefit of BRS related to the approximate \$135.5 million of outstanding revenue bonds payable at December 31, 2019 and this contingent amount has not reduced nor was netted out of the \$195.5 million of financial assets noted above.

### Note 20. Commitments and Contingencies

Buckner has been made aware of possible claims and, although the ultimate outcome of these matters is uncertain, management, based on consultation with outside legal counsel, is of the opinion that their resolution will not have a material adverse effect on Buckner's financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

Federal and other grants are subject to periodic review and assessment by the related federal and other agencies. Buckner believes matters related to these reviews will not have a material adverse effect on Buckner's financial position.

Buckner maintains a letter of credit that is required by the insurance company for Buckner's professional and general liability insurance policies from prior years. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, no amounts are outstanding under the letter of credit. At both December 31, 2019 and 2018, Buckner maintained a \$100,000 reserve for prior years' professional and general liability insurance.

Buckner is partially insured for employee health benefits and its non-subscriber occupational injury plan. For employee health benefits, Buckner has a stop-loss limit of \$150,000 per person per year and BMM has a stop-loss limit of \$70,000 per person per year. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, Buckner has accrued \$1,063,000 and \$1,175,096, respectively, for employee health benefits. For the non-subscriber occupational injury plan, Buckner has a stop-loss limit of \$100,000 per incident per year. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, Buckner has accrued \$100,000 for the non-subscriber occupational injury plan.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

### Note 21. Federal Income Taxes

The Codification guidance accounting for uncertainties in income taxes requires that Buckner recognize in its financial statements the financial effects of a tax position, if that position is more likely than not of being sustained upon examination, including resolution of any appeals or litigation processes, based upon the technical merits of the tax position. The requirements also provide guidance on measurement, classification, interest and penalties and disclosure.

Tax positions taken related to Buckner's tax exempt status, unrelated business activities taxable income and deductibility of expenses and other miscellaneous tax positions have been reviewed, and management is of the opinion that material positions taken would more likely than not be sustained by examination. For the year ended December 31, 2019, there were no interest or penalties recorded or included in the financial statements. As of December 31, 2019, Buckner's tax years 2016 and thereafter remain subject to examination.

Supplementary Information	



# Independent Auditor's Report on Supplementary Information

To the Board of Trustees

Buckner International and Subsidiaries

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Buckner International and Subsidiaries (collectively, Buckner) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, and our report thereon dated May 11, 2020, which expressed an unmodified opinion on those consolidated financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statement as a whole. The supplementary consolidating statement of financial position and consolidating statements of activities included hereinafter are presented for purposes of additional analyses and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Weaver and Tidwell, L.L.P.

WEAVER AND TIDWELL, L.L.P.

Dallas, Texas May 11, 2020

Consolidating Statement of Financial Position December 31, 2019 (With Comparative Totals for 2018)

ASSETS		Buckner nternational		ckner Children and Family Services, Inc.		kner Retirement Services, Inc.		ckner FHC - chman Lake	Buckner Foundation		Eliminations		2019 consolidated Total	Cons	2018 olidated Total
ASSETS															
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,677,788	\$	10,945,355	\$	10,175,358	\$	222,141	\$ 2.869.918	\$	_	\$	25,890,560	\$	20,825,579
Investments	Ψ	1,077,700	Ψ	4,902,024	Ψ	28,608,320	Ψ	-	359,787,768	Ψ		Ψ	393,298,112	Ψ	345,780,739
Assets whose use is limited				4,702,024		40,343,314		3,489,239	-				43,832,553		22,578,992
Receivables, net		62,143		1,650,217		2,949,847		5,407,257	3,176,983		(1,252,000)		6,587,190		4,441,378
Pledges and bequests receivable, net				1.099.653		2,717,017		_	5,176,765		(1,202,000)		1.099.653		4,756,654
Inventories and supplies				1,077,033		230,079							230,079		227,911
Notes receivable		_		7,702,200		230,017		_	_		_		7,702,200		7,702,200
Prepaid expenses		939.178		162,115		872,902		_	_		(1,404,663)		569,532		134,618
Due from other companies, net		4.965.926		102,113		072,702					(4,965,926)		307,332		134,010
Other assets		4,363,892		496,283		168,048					(4,703,720)		5,028,223		314,406
Revenue bond proceeds held by trustee		4,303,072		470,203		29,109,842							29,109,842		92,156,644
Real estate held for investment		780,970				27,107,042			1,030,001				1,810,971		1,993,340
Property and equipment, net		988,701		36,802,680		359,089,991		9,752,149	1,030,001		-		406,633,521		358,768,607
TOTAL ASSETS		13,778,598		63,760,527	-	471,547,701		13,463,529	366,864,670		(7,622,589)		921,792,436		859,681,068
TOTAL ASSETS		13,770,370	_	03,700,327		471,547,701		13,403,327	300,004,070	_	(1,022,307)	_	721,772,430		037,001,000
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS															
LIABILITIES															
Accounts payable	\$	406,491	\$	196,041	\$	2,353,862	\$	798,171	\$ 24	\$	_	\$	3,754,589	\$	10,203,130
Retainage payable	*	-	*	-	*	3,738,244	•	767,579	-	Ψ.	_	*	4,505,823	Ψ.	11,208,520
Accrued liabilities		1.033.411		1.275.312		5,921,552		36.618	8,816		_		8,275,709		5,543,832
Lines of credit		1,100,000						-	-		_		1,100,000		1,100,000
Short-term notes payable		1,404,663		_		_		_	-		(1,404,663)		-		-
Revenue bonds payable, net		-		_		335,721,554		_	-		-		335,721,554		382,872,741
Notes payable		_		_		10,132,159		10,424,201	-		_		20,556,360		18.001.382
Resident deposits		_		_		2,345,590		-	-		_		2,345,590		2,313,742
Refundable fees		_		_		92,244,209		_	-		_		92,244,209		26,490,904
Deferred revenue from advance fees		_		_		14,190,988		_	_		_		14,190,988		1,642,060
Annuity and life income fund liability		_		43,009		184,990		_	4,617,985		_		4,845,984		4,500,469
Other		4,532,616		2,526,961		497,881		_	-		(1,252,000)		6,305,458		2,929,113
Due to other companies, net		-		3,353,284		1,536,704		478	75,460		(4,965,926)		-		-
Total liabilities		8,477,181		7,394,607		468,867,733		12,027,047	4,702,285		(7,622,589)		493,846,264		466,805,893
NET ASSETS															
Without restrictions		5,301,417		51,361,636		(24,458,653)		1,436,482	250,744,581		_		284,385,463		264,516,926
With restrictions		3,301,417		5,004,284		27,138,621		1,430,402	111,417,804		-		143,560,709		128,358,249
	-							1 427 466				_			
Total net assets		5,301,417		56,365,920		2,679,968		1,436,482	362,162,385				427,946,172		392,875,175
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	13,778,598	\$	63,760,527	\$	471,547,701		13,463,529	\$ 366,864,670	\$	(7,622,589)	\$	921,792,436	\$	859,681,068

Consolidating Statement of Activities for the Year Ended December 31, 2019 (With Comparative Totals For 2018)

	Buckner International	Buckner Children and Family Services, Inc.	Buckner Retirement Services, Inc.	Buckner FHC - Bachman Lake	Buckner Foundation	Eliminations	2019 Consolidated Total	2018 Consolidated Total
REVENUES								
Client support and related income	\$ -	\$ 16,143,341	\$ 64,292,602	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 80,435,943	\$ 79,321,346
Investment income	187,075	677,048	1,584,221	50,008	26,664,586	-	29,162,938	26,042,793
Distributions from related foundation	12,428,001	14,231,106	436,443		-	(27,095,550)	-	-
Contributions								
Baptist General Convention of Texas	-	249,734	158,069	-	-	-	407,803	481,497
Individual and business gifts	33,778	13,046,622	387,339	-	383,496	-	13,851,235	20,493,219
Bequests	503,028	44,911	-	-	100,012	-	647,951	332,173
Gain (loss) on sales of real estate held for investment	2,586,570	(50,160)	-	-	(1,050)	-	2,535,360	100,708
Other	58,422	369,908	301,284	-	290	-	729,904	772,995
Administrative fees	6,836,000					(6,836,000)		
Total revenues	22,632,874	44,712,510	67,159,958	50,008	27,147,334	(33,931,550)	127,771,134	127,544,731
EXPENSES								
Salaries and benefits	11,088,236	17,953,393	35,380,186		-	-	64,421,815	61.811.815
Supplies and direct expenses	346	14,589,757	9.887.546	_	_	_	24,477,649	23,437,617
Occupancy and insurance	1,790,633	4,044,450	9,053,189	_	32,860	_	14,921,132	14,267,579
Travel and transportation	421,942	1,685,588	428,633	-	-	_	2,536,163	2,656,980
Administration	5,193,039	6,338,611	6,704,440		75,827	(6,836,000)	11,475,917	9,688,252
Depreciation	222,183	1,694,405	8,402,708		70,027	(0,000,000)	10,319,296	8,388,362
Interest expense	47,023	2,828	9,594,980				9,644,831	5,389,504
Bad debt expense	-	-	204,429	_	-	-	204,429	99,451
Total expenses	18,763,402	46,309,032	79,656,111		108,687	(6,836,000)	138,001,232	125,739,560
'								
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS	3,869,472	(1,596,522)	(12,496,153)	50,008	27,038,647	(27,095,550)	(10,230,098)	1,805,171
NONOPERATING ITEMS								
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments	-	722,535	2,899,656	-	56,919,136	-	60,541,327	3,471,606
Distributions to related entities	1,561,002	(851,000)	(1,561,002)	-	(26,244,550)	27,095,550	-	-
Other, net	(7,777,961)	7,030,462	660,506	200,539	(15,420,167)	139,963	(15,166,658)	65,730
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(2,347,487)	5,305,475	(10,496,993)	250,547	42,293,066	139,963	35,144,571	5,342,507
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	7,721,020	51,060,445	13,178,419	1,185,935	319,869,319	(139,963)	392,875,175	393,123,430
CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE	(72,116)	_	(1,458)	-	_	-	(73,574)	(5,590,762)
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$ 5,301,417	\$ 56,365,920	\$ 2,679,968	\$ 1,436,482	\$ 362,162,385	\$ -	\$ 427,946,172	\$ 392,875,175